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1920

The PAN AMERICAN UNION

COMMERCE
OF
VENEZUELA

LATEST REPORTS FROM VENEZUELAN
OFFICIAL SOURCES

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WASHINGTON, D. C.

1922

COMMERCE OF VENEZUELA FOR 1920.

The total foreign commerce of Venezuela for the year 1920, compiled from official reports, amounted to 485,816,894 bolivars, of which 315,-172,737 bolivars were imports and 170,644,157 bolivars exports.

The figures for the preceding year were: Imports, 186,030,106 bolivars; exports, 258,668,750 bolivars; total, 444,698,856 bolivars. There was, therefore, an increase in imports of 129,142,631 bolivars (69.4 per cent.), and a decrease in exports of 88,024,593 bolivars (34.0 per cent.), or a net increase in the foreign trade of 41,118,038 bolivars (9.2 per cent.).

Expressed in term of United States gold, valuing the bolivar at 19.3 cents (par of exchange), the foreign trade for the year 1920 amounted to \$93,762,660, of which \$60,828,338 were imports and \$32,934,322 exports. The figures for the preceding year were: Imports, \$35,903,810; Exports, \$49,923,069; total, \$85,826,879.

TEN-YEAR TABLE OF FOREIGN TRADE.

Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
1911	\$18,394,889	\$22,684,384	\$41,079,848
1912	20,568,940	25,260,908	45,829,848
1913	18,030,104	29,483,789	47,513,893
1914	13,987,465	21,520,534	35,507,999
1915	13,470,236	23,404,427	36,874,663
1916	21,291,834	22,707,000	43,998,834
1917	22,928,942	23,164,702	46,093,644
1918	15,434,005	19,813,217	35,247,222
1919	35,903,810	49,923,069	85,826,879
1920	60,828,338	32,934,322	93,763,660

IMPORTS.

The imports by countries for the last five years were as follows:

	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
United States	\$13,207,940	\$15,928,026	\$9,280,408	\$25,623,441	\$31,341,937
United Kingdom	4,665,107	3,854,796	4,416,922	7,418,353	14,226,224
France	1,244,939	1,178,383	398,378	1,838,781	4,009,508
Spain	1,163,933	1,288,102	436,875	1,052,659	3,484,871
Germany					2,614,748
Italy	531,389	383,196	236,619	249,686	2,319,419
Netherlands	280,094	239,201	146,777	542,605	2,025,417
Panama	3,818	5,759	67,470	64,261	403,235
Sweden					140,717
Denmark	87,459	15,198	4,108	20,093	127,171
Colombia	32,100	30,470	438,142	43,172	36,313
Ecuador	2,232	2,027	393	594	27,019
Switzerland	4,335	3,455	3,475	4,425	25,136
Japan		329	567		23,617
Cuba	67,427		3,871	4,814	17,141
Chile				40,676	
Other countries	1,061			250	5,865
Total	\$21,291,834	\$22,928,942	\$15,434,005	\$35,903,810	\$60,828,338

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Included under the United Kingdom for 1920 are: Trinidad, \$466,-137; Barbados, \$3,789, and Granada, \$39. Under Spain, Canary Islands, \$16,301. Under the Netherlands, Curacao, \$250,299; Bonaire, \$1,426, and Aruba, \$1,175. Under France, Martinique, \$1,947. Under the United States, Porto Rico, \$127,500.

PARCEL POST IMPORTS.

	1919.		1920.	
	Quantity. Metric tons.	Value. Bolivars.	Quantity. Metric tons.	Value. Bolivars.
United States	70	7,602,077	231	8,012,329
France	12	322,079	88	1,503,533
Italy	6	216,158	63	1,003,939
United Kingdom	18	503,639	67	938,251
Spain	4	60,162	42	532,506
Germany .....	...	.....	9	304,704
Netherlands .....	...	.....	35	288,702
Switzerland .....	...	22,926	2	130,240
Panama	1	18,750	7	80,905
Porto Rico	1	30,815	5	65,417
Other countries	1	9,734	11	82,317
Total	113	8,786,340	560	12,942,843
Value in United States gold.....	...	\$1,695,764	...	\$2,497,969

IMPORTS BY ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.

The imports of principal articles by countries of origin for the years 1919 and 1920 were as follows:

	1919. Bolivars.	1920. Bolivars.
Agricultural implements and machinery.....	1,448,073	2,803,915
United Kingdom	598,324	1,315,343
United States	767,382	1,113,839
Arms and ammunition	632,055	542,290
United States	571,699	471,754
Automobiles	1,382,011	7,173,876
United States	1,317,071	6,956,793
Automobile accessories	626,689	1,760,420
United States	606,008	1,709,847
Bagging	1,253,738	3,637,479
United Kingdom	1,247,504	3,575,868
Bags	1,784,991	1,449,598
United Kingdom	763,965	702,093
United States	901,707	688,379
Biscuits	690,270	993,428
United States	545,934	734,348
United Kingdom	101,779	154,142
Bottles	92,963	1,504,933
United States	55,643	729,444
Germany	630,207
United Kingdom	26,304	86,370

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	1919. Bolivars.	1920. Bolivars.
Butter	1,315,124	1,378,644
Denmark	103,987	546,294
Netherlands	975,771	281,660
United States	206,787	246,294
Buttons	139,546	818,097
United States	49,696	261,723
Spain	25,271	115,248
United Kingdom	40,122	99,519
Italy	285	80,559
Calcium carbide	340,559	462,543
United States	326,216	423,075
Cement	1,201,070	2,517,905
United States	761,590	626,235
Curacao	165,811	589,594
Trinidad	224,602	409,706
Coal	189,967	607,539
United Kingdom	4,634	357,005
United States	129,182	91,673
Curacao	55,500	.....
Confectionery	384,295	1,386,707
United States	273,903	908,515
United Kingdom	24,467	180,984
Spain	55,465	109,378
Cordage	606,504	1,341,561
United States	548,963	1,043,980
Cotton :		
Knit goods	1,126,094	5,732,145
United States	561,794	2,379,597
Spain	433,322	1,506,765
France	4,350	469,571
Netherlands . . . . .	.....	442,047
United Kingdom	52,824	353,295
Textiles	33,429,562	77,328,840
United Kingdom	18,517,877	37,441,166
United States	13,809,074	33,083,189
Canvas and duck	1,263,274	3,555,570
United States	1,245,325	2,271,895
Thread, sewing, knitting and embroidering	3,378,318	5,740,109
United Kingdom	2,650,435	3,974,863
United States	221,420	382,121
Spain	359,001	372,101
Drugs and medicines	5,506,395	17,942,179
United States	3,419,047	8,372,506
France	1,027,593	4,843,943
United Kingdom	687,468	1,568,766
Spain	207,025	836,822
Germany . . . . .	.....	759,015
Earthenware and crockery	761,990	779,960
United Kingdom	611,166	346,735
United States	104,650	234,464
Electrical apparatus and accessories	1,202,147	2,099,402
United States	1,010,813	1,380,235

	1919. Bolivars.	1920. Bolivars.
Engines and parts	483,173	997,303
United States	467,531	625,561
Flour	7,658,018	11,228,663
United States	7,342,024	10,785,971
Trinidad	100,349	419,591
Furniture	299,233	918,530
United States	261,591	375,306
Germany .....	.....	336,986
Glassware	446,397	1,037,153
United States	329,284	639,987
Germany .....	.....	143,229
Groceries	866,001	540,199
United States	729,085	359,722
Hats, untrimmed	226,231	600,687
Italy	8,201	139,863
United States	109,129	124,938
Ecuador .....	.....	94,881
Colombia	16,455	86,504
United Kingdom	61,635	67,422
Instruments for the arts and trades	630,875	1,401,288
United States	484,088	628,172
United Kingdom	132,037	447,173
Iron and steel manufactures:		
Domestic ware	1,227,417	4,129,183
United States	849,374	1,331,068
Germany .....	.....	1,102,373
United Kingdom	204,948	987,807
In the rough, round, square or in sheets	388,380	820,389
United States	341,003	671,989
Structural	363,894	1,063,533
United States	352,667	831,502
United Kingdom	6,853	124,395
Nails	626,801	534,035
United States	488,374	303,203
United Kingdom	118,084	185,002
Manufactures not specified	1,608,485	2,872,929
United States	1,239,217	1,705,600
United Kingdom	275,675	910,183
Liquors	2,076,874	2,551,452
France	1,080,739	1,779,436
United Kingdom	444,410	522,397
United States	257,283	.....
Leather	1,255,910	2,315,427
United States	1,234,882	1,590,002
France .....	.....	312,579
United Kingdom .....	.....	213,638
Leather manufacturers	80,478	464,686
United States	37,595	258,198
United Kingdom	15,008	22,498
Lard	105,789	1,486,129
United States	103,573	1,481,697

	1919. Bolivars.	1920. Bolivars.
Machinery	4,127,682	7,903,703
United States	3,348,271	3,837,801
United Kingdom	161,100	860,168
Machinery, spare parts	726,918	1,381,627
United States	436,389	709,595
United Kingdom	223,333	417,281
Malted barley	230,113	463,381
United States	211,555	455,236
Meat products	493,303	899,679
United States	426,463	467,596
United Kingdom	276	103,948
Oils:		
Benzine and gasoline	1,061,851	1,353,090
United States	1,054,286	1,314,798
Machine	484,255	1,143,486
United States	477,848	1,084,738
Kerosene	1,458,245	1,100,933
United States	1,449,737	1,081,108
Linseed	322,422	330,508
United States	280,983	210,414
Olive	568,445	1,841,119
Italy	26,331	577,260
France	80,182	539,848
Spain	450,499	525,668
Paints:		
Enamels and colors	150,135	282,591
United States	136,107	184,370
Ordinary, in oil	470,678	991,881
United States	398,394	569,525
United Kingdom	31,866	228,118
Paper:		
Print	612,562	1,153,645
United States	612,560	739,650
Germany .....	.....	167,947
Cigarette	358,010	413,612
Spain	358,010	413,612
Other	1,338,646	1,647,379
United States	1,156,579	1,034,721
Manufacturers of	112,220	1,009,607
United States	108,674	858,472
Paraffin	811,581	1,764,517
United States	731,942	1,441,672
Perfumery, fine soaps, powders, etc.	1,783,445	4,447,754
United States	919,240	1,586,975
France	399,945	1,278,756
United Kingdom	257,301	504,793
Preserved foods	505,040	1,440,312
United States	442,845	795,655
Spain	26,078	203,042
France	16,275	199,997
Italy	2,137	142,568
Quinine	135,913	436,554
United States	126,609	218,142
United Kingdom	525	76,382

	1919. Bolivars.	1920. Bolivars.
Railway material	427,369	2,565,108
United States	350,905	1,191,419
Germany .....	.....	1,002,295
Rice	2,295,649	2,601,754
United States	1,982,739	2,301,122
Trinidad	299,558	236,231
Rosin	485,525	231,050
United States	484,875	201,049
Rubber manufacturers	324,459	910,539
United States	184,288	523,386
Sardines.	530,961	3,018,758
Spain	216,682	1,730,428
United States	264,031	767,935
France	11,570	152,399
Soda	469,125	399,059
United States	255,209	298,463
United Kingdom	209,807	98,908
Stearine	952,691	2,897,887
United States	891,689	2,064,047
Tinplate	461,492	492,335
United States	276,935	428,324
United Kingdom	184,445	60,652
Toys	174,379	1,087,598
Germany .....	.....	281,098
United States	66,250	263,450
Netherlands	39,601	114,060
France	5,755	99,051
Tubing, iron, tin or lead.	731,496	2,043,171
United States	661,310	1,829,288
Typewriters	188,393	322,408
United States	178,971	286,522
Wines	1,878,915	4,175,881
Spain	995,319	1,767,607
France	382,161	1,044,852
Italy	202,847	947,786
United Kingdom.	190,646	186,491
United States.	46,545	.....
Wire, fence.	1,283,091	2,035,399
United States.	1,276,211	2,002,135
Wire, galvanized or not.	275,914	731,712
United States.	253,954	696,102
Woolen Textiles.	1,496,560	2,316,514
United Kingdom.	971,870	1,090,974
United States.	433,329	550,113

IMPORTS BY PORTS.

	1919		1920	
	Metric Tons	Bolivars	Metric Tons	Bolivars
La Guira.....	36,421	103,347,875	68,659	175,601,244
Maracaibo	11,973	37,678,363	20,277	54,686,863
Puerto Cabello.....	14,930	20,849,450	23,445	49,125,360
Ciudad Bolivar.....	5,639	12,589,408	6,159	16,872,619
Carúpano	677	852,719	1,241	2,065,148
La Vela.....	233	702,742	426	1,521,464
Puerto Sucre.....	509	283,690	958	1,022,213
Cristobal Colón.....	1,593	791,665	2,239	987,382
Pampatar	312	122,688	411	289,633
San Antonio.....	7	25,166	9	57,968
Total	72,294	177,243,766	123,824	302,229,894
Parcel post.....	113	8,786,340	560	12,942,843
Grand total.....	72,407	186,030,106	124,384	315,172,737
Value in United States gold.....		\$35,903,810		\$60,828,338

EXPORTS.

The exports by countries for the last five years were as follows:

	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920
United States	\$11,798,530	\$12,951,441	\$ 8,951,778	\$23,641,662	\$15,461,636
Netherlands	2,326,723	1,947,106	3,404,691	6,098,804	4,826,833
United Kingdom.....	1,386,279	2,494,495	3,299,964	5,564,393	4,727,515
France	4,458,288	3,021,628	1,943,310	10,781,048	3,164,429
Spain	2,029,251	2,358,136	1,720,386	3,357,939	3,032,787
Cuba	17,407	1,328	138,796	233,790	626,641
Italy	466,910	274,691	220,488	119,273	400,591
Colombia	66,057	115,877	8,145	118,686	360,390
Sweden					78,403
Belgium				4,709	35,979
Denmark	27,128				32,013
Panama	731		5,149	1,543	15,785
Mexico			10,499		
Brazil	129,696				
Other countries.....				1,222	171,320
Total	\$22,707,000	\$23,164,702	\$19,703,206	\$49,923,069	\$32,934,322

Included under the United Kingdom for 1920 are: Trinidad \$2,039,-185; Barbados, \$43,456; Granada, \$2,656, and British Guiana, \$154. Under Spain, Canary Islands, \$144,274. Under the Netherlands, Curacao, \$4,256,983; Aruba, \$25,094; Bonaire, \$11,711, and Dutch Guiana, \$4,545. Under France, Martinique, \$411,258; French Guiana, \$115,331, and Guadeloupe, \$2,499. Under the United State, Porto Rico, \$61,778.

EXPORTS BY ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.

The distribution of the principal exports in 1919 and 1920 was as follows:

	1919		1920	
	Quantity Metric Tons	Value Bolivars	Quantity Metric Tons	Value Bolivars
Coffee	81,552	151,428,568	33,443	65,794,020
United States.....	45,483	77,727,982	19,708	40,796,976
Spain	6,841	13,799,758	6,899	10,514,522
France	19,430	38,968,058	2,107	3,208,178
Curacao	4,067	7,296,899	1,591	3,128,954
United Kingdom	1,702	3,403,245	687	1,430,070
Netherlands	3,024	8,452,718	833	1,084,976
Italy	157	270,228	320	681,124
Canary Islands .....	....	....	248	492,752
Germany .....	....	....	247	381,870
Sweden .....	....	....	172	361,147
Cacao	19,834	39,086,570	17,598	35,609,386
United States	4,634	9,801,625	6,933	14,502,779
France	4,798	8,859,947	3,044	6,188,293
Trinidad	3,580	5,326,638	2,388	3,493,695
Spain	1,705	2,686,007	745	2,024,430
United Kingdom.....	2,768	6,602,162	731	1,649,943
Italy	127	243,143	613	1,291,908
Martinique	88	139,738	590	1,216,738
Netherlands	1,525	3,902,929	525	1,044,598
Germany .....	....	....	163	429,640
Curacao	306	546,204	5	11,745
Cattle Hides	5,383	14,211,644	2,242	2,022,059
United States	3,229	9,738,312	1,769	4,730,594
United Kingdom	127	420,214	99	425,393
Trinidad	178	420,717	187	321,048
Netherlands	46	195,160	7	123,530
Curacao	44	141,490	24	103,749
France	1,055	1,424,397	16	34,478
Balatá....	1,120	6,504,484	1,413	8,651,449
United Kingdom	439	2,577,602	973	5,758,570
Trinidad	298	1,810,297	251	1,683,507
United States	377	2,086,584	188	1,209,371
Gold .....	....	2,498,629	....	2,488,120
United States .....	....	1,743,493	....	2,484,941
Trinidad .....	....	578,836	....	....
Goat and deer skins.....	1,922	12,008,246	846	5,883,363
United States	1,676	10,189,476	446	2,148,379
Curacao	156	1,407,229	129	732,249
Asphalt	42,460	1,700,274	21,932	890,214
United States	42,249	1,690,140	20,210	808,860
Beef cattle .....	....	2,623,010	....	4,827,210
Cuba .....	....	894,380	....	2,743,316
Trinidad .....	....	732,855	....	1,141,744
French Guiana .....	....	398,980	....	293,625
Barbados .....	....	347,660	....	150,665

	1919		1920	
	Quantity Metric Tons	Value Bolivars	Quantity Metric Tons	Value Bolivars
Sugar	17,384	7,848,372	14,419	12,768,520
Curacao	5,546	2,653,662	9,683	8,472,576
United States	8,297	3,432,072	4,593	4,064,141
United Kingdom	2,174	924,371	....	.....
Copper ore .....	....	302,025	....	152,429
United States .....	....	302,025	....	152,429
Rubber	189	835,641	153	362,706
United States	147	602,720	137	314,732
Netherlands	20	143,227	....	742
Dividivi	8,843	1,714,996	4,294	741,148
Curacao	6,085	1,078,397	2,353	288,053
United States	1,995	494,314	1,603	384,348
Chicle	81	232,212	231	656,378
United States	81	232,212	231	656,378
Beef, frozen	6,342	3,059,355	5,513	2,704,888
France	3,203	1,560,950	3,233	1,616,740
United States .....	....	....	2,380	1,088,148
United Kingdom	1,482	740,855	....	....
Santa Lucia	1,657	757,550	....	....
Heron plumes .....	....	1,591,371	....	1,488,764
France .....	....	1,448,883	....	958,019
Martinique .....	....	....	....	432,882
Tobacco	612	1,192,133	130	243,193
United Kingdom	187	361,329	55	110,850
Netherlands	258	645,158	29	66,747
France	117	133,558	2	4,237
Sea salt	915	135,000	839	158,125
Colombia	915	135,000	839	158,125
Sabadilla	202	45,535	100	45,407
Netherlands .....	....	....	32	12,700
United Kingdom	101	16,513	25	10,163
United States	68	12,652	14	7,517
France	5	7,500	15	6,098
Balsam of copaiba	31	98,054	31	93,588
United States	21	62,935	31	93,588
Pearls .....	....	429,403	....	631,805
France .....	....	372,983	....	530,580
Martinique .....	....	56,000	....	89,600
Tonka beans	73	448,761	277	1,506,694
Trinidad	45	274,529	276	1,505,922
United States	26	174,232	....	.....
Sole leather	279	1,145,456	108	610,493
Martinique	14	71,907	22	122,640
Curacao	20	115,322	16	93,678
France	206	745,720	10	62,012
Petroleum, crude	14,418	713,139	40,669	2,050,486
Curacao	14,418	713,139	40,669	2,050,486

	1919		1920	
	Quantity Metric Tons	Value Bolivars	Quantity Metric Tons	Value Bolivars
Maize	7,708	2,213,363	2,310	1,022,627
Curacao	3,707	1,005,448	1,440	622,474
Trinidad	2,752	878,700	562	201,368
Fertilizers	19,441	337,027	21,873	359,609
United States	12,707	136,760	7,596	83,765
Martinique	2,346	63,523	2,166	67,720
Barbados	3,067	83,715	1,988	62,185
Cottonseed meal.	420	62,637	400	94,235
Porto Rico	386	54,198	324	74,000
Curacao.	24	8,439	42	11,216
Mother of pearl. . . . .	....	48,719	....	79,776
France .....	....	.....	....	66,144
Germany .....	....	.....	....	11,904
Spain .....	....	48,467	....	900

EXPORTS BY PORTS.

	1919.		1920	
	Metric Tons.	Bolivars.	Metric Tons.	Bolivars.
Maracaibo	80,760	77,332,398	83,422	52,561,104
Puerto Cabello	48,126	83,126,353	29,924	42,243,751
La Guira	27,982	55,094,918	19,761	41,584,993
Ciudad Bolivar	6,659	17,477,003	5,581	16,787,073
Cristobal Colón	49,880	7,596,840	27,966	5,702,925
Carúpano	4,474	7,857,015	3,124	5,599,081
Guanta	3,532	1,301,050	9,549	1,913,134
La Vela	13,951	3,560,053	20,483	1,577,575
Barrancas	2,788	1,151,579	2,225	1,289,834
Puerta Sucre	1,959	2,608,983	930	456,959
Pampatar	5,312	500,759	6,773	358,251
Higuerote .....	....	.....	382	267,400
Lucacas	3,590	420,879	2,127	190,054
Rio Caribe	556	637,383	66	111,023
San Felix	12	3,537	....	1,000
Total	254,581	258,668,750	212,313	170,644,157
Value in United States gold.	\$49,923,069	\$32,934,322

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COMMERCE
OF
VENEZUELA

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1923

COMMERCE OF VENEZUELA FOR 1921.

(Data to complete the compilation of this report received by Pan American Union, December 19, 1922.)

The total foreign trade of Venezuela for the year 1921, compiled from official reports, amounted to 229,068,251 bolivars, of which 95,508,367 bolivars were imports and 133,559,884 bolivars exports.

The figures for the year 1920 were: Imports, 315,172,737 bolivars; exports, 170,-644,157 bolivars; total, 485,816,894 bolivars.

Expressed in terms of United States gold, valuing the bolivar at 19.3 cents (par of exchange), the foreign trade for the year 1921 amounted to \$44,210,173, of which \$18,433,115 were imports and \$25,777,058 were exports. The figures for the preceding year were: Imports, \$60,828,338; exports, \$32,934,322; total, \$93,762,660.

TEN-YEAR TABLE OF FOREIGN TRADE.

Year.	Imports.	Exports.	Total.
1912.....	\$20,568,940	\$25,260,908	\$45,829,848
1913.....	18,030,104	29,483,789	47,513,893
1914.....	13,937,465	21,520,534	35,507,999
1915.....	13,470,236	23,404,427	36,874,663
1916.....	21,291,834	22,707,000	43,998,834
1917.....	22,928,942	23,164,702	46,093,644
1918.....	15,434,005	19,813,217	35,247,222
1919.....	35,903,810	49,923,069	85,826,879
1920.....	60,828,338	32,934,322	93,763,660
1921.....	18,433,115	25,777,058	44,210,173

IMPORTS.

The imports by countries for the years 1917 to 1921, inclusive, were as follows:

Countries.	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
United States.....	\$15,928,026	\$9,280,408	\$25,623,441	\$31,341,937	\$10,652,338
United Kingdom..	3,854,796	4,416,922	7,418,353	14,226,224	3,456,462
France.....	1,178,383	398,378	838,781	4,009,508	1,385,006
Netherlands.....	239,201	146,777	542,605	2,025,417	872,677
Germany.....				2,614,748	783,845
Spain.....	1,288,102	436,875	1,052,659	3,484,871	607,896
Italy.....	383,196	236,619	249,686	2,319,419	446,368
Panama.....	5,759	67,470	64,261	403,235	58,774
Sweden.....				140,717	58,633
Denmark.....	15,198	4,108	20,093	127,171	45,106
Belgium.....				85	25,319
Colombia.....	30,470	438,142	43,172	36,313	18,862
Switzerland.....	3,455	3,475	4,425	25,136	15,627
Cuba.....		3,871	4,814	17,141	2,548
Ecuador.....	2,027	393	594	27,019	1,067
Japan.....	329	567		23,617	834
Chile.....			40,676		
Other countries.....			250	5,780	1,753
Total.....	22,928,942	15,434,005	35,903,810	60,828,338	18,433,115

Included under the United Kingdom for 1921 are: Trinidad, \$247,750, and Barbados, \$1,551. Under Spain: Canary Island, \$14,575. Under the Netherlands: Curacao, \$227,877; Bonaire, \$2,932; and Aruba, \$277. Under the United States: Porto Rico, \$54,928.

IMPORTS BY ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.

The imports of principal articles, by countries of origin, for the years 1920 and 1921 were as follows:

	1920	1921
	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Agricultural implements and machinery.....	2, 803, 915	2, 068, 703
United Kingdom.....	1, 315, 343	927, 396
United States.....	1, 113, 839	938, 591
Germany.....	110, 817	71, 596
Arms and ammunition.....	542, 290	30, 283
United States.....	471, 754	21, 362
Automobiles.....	7, 173, 876	1, 807, 515
United States.....	6, 956, 793	1, 583, 429
United Kingdom.....		93, 774
Italy.....		69, 823
France.....		52, 000
Automobile accessories.....	1, 760, 420	768, 012
United States.....	1, 709, 847	754, 653
Bagging.....	3, 637, 479	538, 047
United Kingdom.....	3, 575, 868	451, 677
United States.....		83, 135
Bags.....	1, 449, 598	373, 875
United States.....	688, 379	212, 250
United Kingdom.....	702, 093	115, 698
Biscuits.....	993, 428	393, 210
United States.....	734, 348	242, 663
United Kingdom.....	154, 142	123, 007
Bottles.....	1, 504, 933	108, 895
United States.....	729, 444	36, 752
Netherlands.....	21, 136	33, 151
United Kingdom.....	86, 370	26, 792
Germany.....	630, 207	4, 655
Butter.....	1, 378, 644	222, 739
Denmark.....	546, 294	102, 284
Netherlands.....	281, 660	82, 322
United States.....	246, 294	15, 602
Buttons.....	818, 097	213, 261
France.....	56, 937	81, 959
Italy.....	80, 559	59, 624
United Kingdom.....	99, 519	20, 155
United States.....	261, 723	13, 105
Netherlands.....	21, 666	12, 349
Germany.....	32, 421	6, 623
Spain.....	115, 248	4, 500
Calcium carbide.....	462, 543	411, 143
United States.....	423, 075	409, 869
Cement.....	2, 517, 905	1, 356, 017
United States.....	626, 235	384, 412
Netherlands.....	30, 050	239, 358
Sweden.....		171, 850
Trinidad.....	409, 706	104, 107
Germany.....	80, 777	99, 557
Curacao.....	589, 594	73, 080

	1920	1921
	<i>Bolívares.</i>	<i>Bolívares.</i>
Coal.....	607, 539	537, 138
United Kingdom.....	357, 005	341, 636
United States.....	91, 673	101, 177
Curacao.....	155, 451	47, 409
Confectionery.....	1, 386, 707	375, 467
United States.....	908, 515	184, 984
France.....	80, 499	68, 303
United Kingdom.....	180, 984	46, 017
Italy.....	48, 606	22, 806
Netherlands.....	27, 906	20, 780
Spain.....	109, 378	11, 487
Cordage.....	1, 341, 561	319, 389
United States.....	1, 043, 980	236, 083
Spain.....	196, 108	31, 337
Cotton:		
Knit goods.....	5, 732, 145	1, 006, 789
United States.....	2, 379, 597	354, 746
Spain.....	1, 506, 765	290, 300
Germany.....	331, 210	201, 414
France.....	469, 571	65, 432
United Kingdom.....	353, 295	39, 298
Netherlands.....	442, 047	28, 323
Textiles.....	77, 328, 840	8, 475, 507
United States.....	33, 083, 189	2, 677, 270
United Kingdom.....	37, 441, 166	2, 092, 803
Italy.....	2, 053, 157	479, 142
Netherlands.....	797, 558	343, 475
France.....	973, 764	212, 223
Spain.....	2, 187, 612	170, 023
Canvas and duck.....	3, 555, 570	323, 622
United States.....	2, 271, 895	284, 880
Thread, sewing, knitting, and embroidering.....	5, 740, 109	1, 682, 762
United Kingdom.....	3, 974, 863	1, 144, 077
Spain.....	372, 101	121, 749
United States.....	382, 121	115, 400
Drugs and medicines.....	17, 942, 179	2, 372, 206
France.....	4, 843, 943	948, 873
United States.....	8, 372, 506	766, 433
Germany.....	759, 015	256, 605
United Kingdom.....	1, 568, 766	153, 654
Italy.....	1, 129, 933	97, 847
Netherlands.....	404, 576	96, 059
Spain.....	836, 822	46, 002
Earthenware and crockery.....	779, 960	219, 391
United Kingdom.....	346, 735	85, 969
Netherlands.....	45, 328	47, 591
Germany.....	73, 599	37, 487
United States.....	234, 464	26, 267
Electrical apparatus and accessories.....	2, 099, 402	1, 974, 225
United States.....	1, 380, 235	1, 631, 504
Engines and parts.....	997, 303	852, 880
United States.....	625, 561	485, 205
Curacao.....		253, 362

	1920	1921
	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Flour.....	11,228,663	7,148,081
United States.....	10,785,971	7,007,474
Trinidad.....	419,591	115,513
Furniture.....	918,530	590,661
United States.....	375,306	390,015
Germany.....	336,986	27,661
France.....	57,440	80,323
Canary Islands.....		36,420
Glassware.....	1,037,153	376,965
United States.....	639,987	176,389
France.....	28,905	79,483
Germany.....	143,229	68,315
Groceries.....	540,199	209,484
United States.....	359,722	180,859
Hats, untrimmed.....	600,687	318,461
United Kingdom.....	67,422	175,649
Italy.....	139,863	38,023
Colombia.....	86,504	28,064
United States.....	124,938	26,678
Ecuador.....	94,881	
Instruments for the arts and trades.....	1,401,288	771,080
United States.....	628,172	590,962
United Kingdom.....	447,173	86,350
Iron and steel and manufactures:		
Domestic ware.....	4,129,183	945,860
United States.....	1,331,068	394,223
Germany.....	1,102,373	243,574
United Kingdom.....	987,807	112,086
Netherlands.....	406,489	76,901
In the rough, round, square, or in sheets.....	820,389	1,095,634
United States.....	671,989	896,838
United Kingdom.....	106,741	146,909
Structural.....	1,063,533	749,659
United States.....	831,502	683,190
United Kingdom.....	124,395	6,825
Nails.....	534,035	198,271
United States.....	303,203	127,139
United Kingdom.....	185,002	57,720
Manufactures not specified.....	2,872,929	2,851,589
United States.....	1,705,600	2,379,933
United Kingdom.....	910,183	223,679
Liquors.....	2,551,452	1,930,372
France.....	1,779,436	1,407,910
United Kingdom.....	522,397	191,654
Leather.....	2,315,427	979,993
United States.....	1,590,002	909,536
France.....	312,579	31,593
United Kingdom.....	213,638	22,263
Leather manufactures.....	464,686	136,450
United States.....	258,198	103,967
United Kingdom.....	22,498	16,385
France.....	124,687	9,981

	1920	1921
	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Lard.....	1,486,129	1,012,331
United States.....	1,481,697	1,005,345
Machinery.....	7,903,703	6,392,068
United States.....	3,837,801	4,666,263
United Kingdom.....	860,168	316,734
Machinery, spare parts.....	1,381,627	1,953,768
United States.....	709,595	1,376,352
United Kingdom.....	417,281	238,888
Malted barley.....	463,381	157,883
United States.....	455,236	157,883
Meat products.....	899,679	605,798
United States.....	467,596	484,971
United Kingdom.....	103,948	32,314
Oils:		
Gasoline.....	1,353,090	1,333,162
United States.....	1,314,798	1,294,945
Machine.....	1,143,486	593,195
United States.....	1,084,738	555,752
Kerosene.....	1,100,933	400,264
United States.....	1,081,108	371,573
Linseed.....	330,508	184,205
United States.....	210,414	107,407
Olive.....	1,841,119	114,500
Spain.....	525,668	51,359
Italy.....	577,260	31,357
France.....	539,848	23,147
Paints:		
Enamels and colors.....	282,591	128,346
United States.....	184,370	99,304
Ordinary, in oil.....	991,881	228,108
United States.....	569,525	116,301
United Kingdom.....	228,118	70,857
Paper:		
Print.....	1,153,645	373,549
United States.....	739,650	293,913
Germany.....	167,947	76,225
Cigarette.....	413,612	195,794
Spain.....	413,612	195,794
Other.....	1,647,379	999,316
United States.....	1,034,721	663,501
Germany.....	68,309	173,514
Manufactures of.....	1,009,607	138,144
United States.....	858,472	95,693
Germany.....	52,130	20,975
Italy.....	14,175	14,393
Paraffin.....	1,764,517	486,296
United States.....	1,441,672	303,202
Netherlands.....	65,445	91,831
United Kingdom.....	105,836	90,584

	1920	1921
	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Perfumery, fine soaps, powders, etc.....	4, 447, 754	1, 104, 541
France.....	1, 278, 756	650, 460
United States.....	1, 586, 975	158, 807
United Kingdom.....	504, 793	71, 973
Netherlands.....	211, 392	61, 725
Germany.....	108, 855	48, 366
Preserved foods.....	1, 440, 312	195, 792
United States.....	795, 655	124, 631
Spain.....	203, 042	18, 663
Italy.....	142, 568	11, 328
France.....	199, 997	9, 456
Quinine.....	436, 554	57, 699
United States.....	218, 142	21, 744
Germany.....	47, 387	14, 841
United States.....	76, 382	7, 924
Railway material.....	2, 565, 108	1, 845, 734
United States.....	1, 191, 419	1, 406, 645
United Kingdom.....	294, 478	219, 447
Germany.....	1, 002, 295	185, 658
Rice.....	2, 601, 754	2, 254, 345
United States.....	2, 301, 122	1, 723, 412
Curacao.....	1, 710	161, 638
Trinidad.....	236, 231	115, 408
Resin.....	231, 050	155, 458
United States.....	201, 049	149, 725
Rubber manufactures.....	910, 539	330, 515
United States.....	523, 386	261, 703
Sardines.....	3, 018, 758	111, 991
France.....	152, 399	66, 641
United States.....	767, 935	29, 360
Netherlands.....	73, 556	21, 639
Spain.....	1, 730, 428	20, 934
Soda.....	399, 059	100, 634
United States.....	289, 463	64, 075
United Kingdom.....	98, 908	35, 337
Stearine.....	2, 897, 887	560, 967
United States.....	2, 064, 047	421, 950
Tinplate.....	492, 335	294, 487
Curacao.....	152, 311	152, 311
United States.....	428, 324	113, 322
United Kingdom.....	60, 652	28, 590
Toys.....	1, 087, 598	139, 185
Germany.....	281, 098	47, 918
United States.....	263, 450	26, 797
Netherlands.....	114, 060	16, 634
France.....	99, 051	13, 708

	1920	1921
	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Tubing, iron, tin, or lead.....	2,043,171	3,342,466
United States.....	1,829,288	3,245,105
Typewriters.....	322,408	149,290
United States.....	286,522	134,011
Wines.....	4,175,881	1,618,023
Spain.....	1,767,607	569,262
Italy.....	947,786	550,245
France.....	1,044,852	321,491
United Kingdom.....	186,491	42,412
United States.....		2,597
Wire, fence.....	2,035,399	439,723
United States.....	2,002,135	330,000
Wire, galvanized or not.....	731,712	689,074
United States.....	696,102	557,470
United Kingdom.....	20,375	61,975
Germany.....		54,680
Woolen textiles.....	2,316,514	859,323
United Kingdom.....	1,090,974	757,780
United States.....	550,113	110,932

IMPORTS BY PORTS.

Ports.	1920		1921	
	Metric tons.	Bolivars.	Metric tons.	Bolivars.
La Guaira.....	68,659	175,601,244	32,833	45,180,948
Maracaibo.....	20,277	54,686,863	17,753	25,893,883
Puerto Cabello.....	23,445	49,125,360	14,638	14,236,223
Ciudad Bolivar.....	6,159	16,872,619	3,176	3,497,864
Cristobal Colon.....	2,239	987,382	2,388	1,538,092
Carúpano.....	1,241	2,065,148	607	881,799
La Vela.....	426	1,521,464	412	529,853
Puerto Sucre.....	958	1,022,213	597	505,569
Pampatar.....	411	289,633	324	167,831
San Antonio.....	9	57,968	7	23,757
Total.....	123,824	302,229,894	72,735	92,455,819
Parcel post.....	560	12,942,843	175	3,052,548
Grand total.....	124,384	315,172,737	72,910	95,508,367
Value in United States gold.....		\$60,828,338		\$18,433,115

EXPORTS.

The exports by countries for the years 1917 to 1921, inclusive, were as follows:

Countries.	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921
United States.....	\$12,951,441	\$8,951,778	\$23,641,662	\$15,461,636	\$10,378,413
Netherlands.....	1,947,106	3,404,691	6,098,804	4,826,833	5,928,261
Spain.....	2,358,136	1,720,386	3,357,939	3,032,787	2,890,351
France.....	3,021,628	1,943,310	10,781,048	3,164,429	2,415,276
United Kingdom..	2,494,495	3,299,964	5,564,393	4,727,515	2,370,045
Germany.....				166,966	1,015,717
Denmark.....				32,013	266,713
Cuba.....	1,328	138,796	233,790	626,641	193,161
Colombia.....	115,877	118,156	118,686	360,390	181,941
Italy.....	274,691	220,488	119,273	400,591	54,405
Belgium.....			4,709	35,979	46,221
Sweden.....				78,403	28,229
Panama.....		5,149	1,543	15,785	3,235
Mexico.....		10,499			
Brazil.....					
Other countries....			1,222	4,354	5,090
Total.....	23,164,702	19,813,217	49,923,069	32,934,322	25,777,058

Included under the United Kingdom for 1921 are: Trinidad, \$1,223,064; Barbados, \$13,039; Granada, \$565; and British Guiana, \$34,709. Under the Netherlands: Curacao, \$4,822,512; Aruba, \$22,206; Bonaire, \$7,634; and Dutch Guiana, \$9,650. Under France: Martinique, \$36,437; French Guiana, \$28,873; and Guadeloupe, \$1,158. Under the United States: Porto Rico, \$156,102.

EXPORTS BY ARTICLES AND COUNTRIES.

The distribution of the principal exports in 1920 and 1921 was as follows:

	1920		1921	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Coffee.....	33,433	65,794,020	55,322	65,105,021
United States.....	19,708	40,796,976	20,757	25,842,280
Spain.....	6,889	10,514,522	11,968	12,517,213
Curacao.....	1,591	3,128,954	8,233	9,565,049
France.....	2,107	3,208,178	7,555	8,312,733
Netherlands.....	833	1,084,976	2,860	3,364,028
Germany.....	247	381,870	1,938	2,301,241
Denmark.....	107	152,449	1,270	1,352,061
Canary Islands.....	248	492,752	191	212,557
Italy.....	320	681,124	153	177,369
Sweden.....	172	361,147	119	146,263
United Kingdom.....	687	1,430,070	67	94,575

	1920		1921	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Cacao.....	17, 598	35, 609, 386	21, 899	20, 576, 765
United States.....	6, 933	14, 502, 779	8, 891	8, 863, 057
France.....	3, 044	6, 188, 293	3, 017	2, 707, 863
Germany.....	163	429, 640	2, 585	2, 316, 984
Spain.....	745	2, 024, 430	2, 144	2, 071, 410
Trinidad.....	2, 388	3, 493, 695	2, 748	2, 025, 554
Netherlands.....	525	1, 044, 598	1, 593	1, 669, 417
United Kingdom.....	731	1, 649, 943	370	410, 810
Italy.....	613	1, 291, 908	93	94, 336
Martinique.....	590	1, 216, 738	.....	.....
Cattle hides.....	2, 242	6, 022, 059	1, 127	1, 012, 750
United States.....	1, 769	4, 730, 594	598	555, 843
United Kingdom.....	99	425, 393	184	118, 997
Netherlands.....	7	123, 530	114	117, 953
Germany.....	1	3, 979	102	112, 798
Trinidad.....	187	321, 048	90	82, 515
France.....	16	34, 478	22	26, 314
Balatá.....	1, 413	8, 651, 449	979	5, 121, 448
United States.....	188	1, 209, 371	438	2, 065, 744
United Kingdom.....	973	5, 758, 570	431	2, 457, 316
Trinidad.....	251	1, 683, 507	42	233, 007
Gold.....	.....	2, 488, 120	.....	2, 760, 100
United States.....	.....	2, 484, 941	.....	2, 706, 511
Goat and deer skins.....	846	5, 883, 363	968	2, 470, 227
United States.....	446	2, 148, 379	792	2, 026, 431
Curaçao.....	129	732, 249	156	425, 145
Asphalt.....	21, 932	890, 214	50, 337	2, 012, 721
United States.....	20, 210	808, 860	50, 233	2, 009, 320
Beef cattle.....	10, 642	4, 827, 210	7, 761	2, 965, 330
Trinidad.....	2, 845	1, 141, 744	4, 902	1, 826, 320
Cuba.....	5, 611	2, 873, 511	1, 698	679, 540
British Guiana.....	.....	.....	505	176, 960
Martinique.....	.....	.....	107	66, 470
Curaçao.....	.....	.....	106	53, 780
French Guiana.....	1, 270	494, 970	337	117, 880
Barbados.....	393	150, 664	.....	.....
Sugar.....	14, 419	12, 768, 520	12, 158	4, 501, 645
United States.....	4, 593	4, 064, 141	6, 649	2, 581, 613
Curaçao.....	9, 683	8, 472, 576	5, 486	1, 893, 174
Panela (brown sugar).....	4, 393	5, 151, 751	1, 625	797, 828
Curaçao.....	1, 615	281, 161	1, 162	603, 251
United Kingdom.....	1, 451	1, 212, 030	331	142, 542
United States.....	1, 049	1, 450, 124	.....	.....
Copper ore.....	.....	152, 429	.....	731, 760
United States.....	.....	152, 429	.....	731, 760
Rubber.....	153	362, 706	23	87, 612
United States.....	137	314, 732	22	86, 872

	1920		1921	
	Quan- tity.	Value.	Quan- tity.	Value.
	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Dividivi.....	4, 294	741, 148	3, 248	342, 233
Curaçao.....	2, 353	288, 053	1, 734	152, 235
United States.....	1, 603	384, 348	1, 115	124, 294
Chicle.....	231	656, 378	50	141, 009
United States.....	231	656, 378	50	141, 009
Beef, frozen.....	5, 513	2, 704, 888	2, 568	2, 276, 826
United Kingdom.....			2, 561	2, 267, 015
United States.....	2, 380	1, 088, 148	7	9, 811
France.....	3, 233	1, 616, 740		
Heron plumes.....		1, 488, 764		313, 173
France.....		958, 019		258, 481
Netherlands.....		432, 882		54, 691
Tobacco.....	130	243, 193	267	372, 697
France.....	2	4, 237	109	189, 353
Netherlands.....	29	66, 747	72	69, 743
Germany.....	1	1, 144	32	61, 708
Trinidad.....	32	42, 051	38	41, 378
Curaçao.....	1	1, 217	5	1, 820
United Kingdom.....	55	110, 850		1, 200
Sea salt.....	839	158, 125	763	133, 900
Colombia.....	839	158, 125	763	133, 900
Sabadilla.....	100	45, 407	233	138, 162
United States.....	14	7, 517	131	85, 123
Germany.....	8	5, 749	69	38, 178
Spain.....			10	5, 070
France.....	15	6, 098	11	5, 012
Netherlands.....	32	12, 700	10	4, 074
United Kingdom.....	25	10, 163		
Balsam of copaiba.....	31	93, 588	5	10, 152
United States.....	31	93, 588	4	10, 076
Pearls.....		631, 805		420, 835
France.....		530, 580		395, 705
United States.....				25, 130
Martinique.....		89, 600		
Tonka beans.....	277	1, 506, 694	57	343, 799
Trinidad.....	276	1, 505, 922	55	337, 561
United States.....				475
Sole leather.....	108	610, 493	121	341, 947
Porto Rico.....	1	4, 000	57	153, 742
Curaçao.....	16	93, 678	13	32, 069
United States.....	2	14, 859	8	26, 975
Trinidad.....	16	102, 178	6	26, 210
Martinique.....	22	122, 640	6	16, 449
France.....	10	62, 012	3	13, 840
Petroleum, crude.....	40, 669	2, 050, 486	183, 950	9, 585, 908
Curaçao.....	40, 669	2, 050, 486	183, 948	9, 585, 482

	1920		1921	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>	<i>Metric tons.</i>	<i>Bolivars.</i>
Maize.....	2, 310	\$1, 022, 627	4, 006	\$1, 214, 173
Curaçao.....	1, 440	622, 474	1, 075	473, 632
Porto Rico.....	20	13, 000	876	415, 256
Trinidad.....	562	201, 368	1, 022	221, 061
Aruba.....	231	69, 687	452	95, 792
Fertilizers.....	21, 873	359, 609	5, 242	86, 107
Barbados.....	1, 988	62, 185	1, 131	34, 722
Martinique.....	2, 166	67, 720	529	24, 685
United States.....	7, 596	83, 765	3, 050	16, 050
Curaçao.....	3, 363	39, 019	475	8, 800
Mother-of-pearl.....		79, 776		51, 525
Germany.....		11, 904		48, 505
France.....		66, 144		3, 000
Spain.....		900		

EXPORTS BY PORTS.

Ports.	1920		1921	
	Metric tons.	Bolivars.	Metric tons.	Bolivars.
Maracaibo.....	83, 422	52, 561, 104	233, 861	52, 576, 676
Puerto Cabello.....	29, 924	42, 243, 751	30, 069	30, 717, 963
La Guaira.....	19, 761	41, 584, 993	21, 593	26, 420, 949
Ciudad Bolivar.....	5, 581	16, 787, 073	5, 129	10, 268, 024
Cristobal Colon.....	27, 966	5, 702, 925	58, 162	5, 642, 344
Carupano.....	3, 124	5, 599, 081	4, 047	3, 207, 904
La Vela.....	20, 483	1, 577, 575	6, 159	941, 608
Guanta.....	9, 549	1, 913, 134	3, 052	908, 047
Puerto Sucre.....	930	456, 959	1, 124	893, 754
Tucacas.....	2, 127	190, 054	10, 705	778, 150
Barrancas.....	2, 225	1, 289, 834	1, 756	620, 764
Pampatar.....	6, 773	358, 251	4, 974	331, 040
Higuerote.....	382	267, 400	741	213, 000
Rio Caribe.....	66	111, 023	72	38, 680
San Felix.....		1, 000		981
Total.....	212, 213	170, 644, 157	381, 453	133, 559, 884
Value in United States gold.....		\$32, 934, 322		\$25, 777, 058

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1923

▽ The PAN AMERICAN UNION ▽

COMMERCE
OF
VENEZUELA

LATEST REPORTS FROM VENEZUELAN
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1925

COMMERCE OF VENEZUELA FOR 1923 ¹

The total foreign trade of Venezuela for the year 1923, compiled from official reports, amounted to 309,396,512 bolivars, of which 152,692,315 bolivars were imports and 156,704,197 bolivars exports.

The figures for the year 1922 were: Imports 100,816,362 bolivars; exports, 137,844,353 bolivars; total, 238,660,715 bolivars.

Expressed in terms of United States gold, valuing the bolivar at 19.3 cents (par of exchange), the foreign trade for the year 1923 amounted to \$59,713,527, of which \$29,469,617 were imports and \$30,243,910 were exports. The figures for the preceding year were: Imports, \$19,457,558; exports, \$26,603,960; total, \$46,061,518.

The increase for the year in imports was \$10,012,059, and in exports, \$3,639,950, or a total increase in the foreign trade of \$13,652,009.

Ten-year table of foreign trade

Year	Imports	Exports	Total
1914-----	\$13, 987, 465	\$21, 520, 534	\$35, 507, 999
1915-----	13, 470, 236	23, 404, 427	36, 874, 663
1916-----	21, 291, 834	22, 707, 000	43, 998, 834
1917-----	22, 928, 942	23, 164, 702	46, 093, 644
1918-----	15, 434, 005	19, 813, 217	35, 247, 222
1919-----	35, 903, 810	49, 923, 069	85, 826, 879
1920-----	60, 828, 338	32, 934, 322	93, 763, 660
1921-----	18, 433, 115	25, 777, 058	44, 210, 173
1922-----	19, 457, 558	26, 603, 960	46, 061, 518
1923-----	29, 469, 617	30, 243, 910	59, 713, 527

IMPORTS

Imports, by countries, for the years 1919 to 1923, inclusive

Countries	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
United States--	\$25, 623, 441	\$31, 341, 937	\$10, 652, 338	\$10, 296, 658	\$14, 026, 126
United Kingdom-----	7, 418, 353	14, 226, 224	3, 456, 462	4, 521, 815	7, 094, 941
Germany-----	-----	2, 614, 748	783, 845	1, 090, 491	2, 627, 513
France-----	838, 781	4, 009, 508	1, 385, 006	1, 142, 315	1, 723, 283
Netherlands----	542, 605	2, 025, 417	872, 677	731, 480	1, 570, 999
Spain-----	1, 052, 659	3, 484, 871	607, 896	881, 767	1, 033, 132
Italy-----	249, 686	2, 319, 419	446, 368	458, 424	856, 595
Denmark-----	20, 093	127, 171	45, 106	139, 146	284, 465
Belgium-----	-----	85	25, 319	53, 872	111, 004
Sweden-----	-----	140, 717	58, 633	24, 288	32, 140
Switzerland----	4, 425	25, 136	15, 627	33, 520	21, 554
Norway-----	-----	-----	-----	14, 372	20, 323
Colombia-----	43, 172	36, 313	18, 862	19, 633	15, 397
Panama-----	64, 261	403, 235	58, 774	25, 116	13, 796
Ecuador-----	594	27, 019	1, 067	5, 676	13, 618
Canada-----	-----	-----	-----	205	9, 978
Cuba-----	4, 814	17, 141	2, 548	14, 060	5, 704
Japan-----	-----	23, 617	834	128	4, 149
Chile-----	40, 676	-----	-----	1, 018	257
Other countries	250	5, 780	1, 753	3, 574	4, 643
Total----	35, 903, 810	60, 828, 338	18, 433, 115	19, 457, 558	29, 469, 617

Included under the United Kingdom for 1923 are: Trinidad, \$185,836; and British Guiana, \$232. Under Spain: Canary Islands, \$10,373. Under the Netherlands: Curacao, \$272,835; Aruba, \$1,788; Dutch Guiana, \$658; and Bonaire, \$261. Under France: Martinique, \$677; and French Guiana, \$203. Under the United States: Porto Rico, \$49,059.

¹ Data to complete the compilation of this report received by the Pan American Union Feb. 3, 1925. Date of publication, April, 1925.

Imports, by principal articles and leading countries of origin, for the years 1922 and 1923

Articles and countries	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
Agricultural implements and machinery.....	532	1, 043, 504	557	1, 044, 377
United Kingdom.....	327	608, 380	306	546, 712
United States.....	124	343, 474	159	306, 187
Automobiles.....	773	2, 326, 316	1, 495	3, 874, 836
United States.....	743	2, 169, 046	1, 481	3, 825, 329
Automobile accessories.....	145	664, 823	211	883, 439
United States.....	141	636, 954	207	871, 453
Bagging.....	683	1, 026, 044	695	1, 057, 294
United Kingdom.....	595	930, 039	565	905, 081
United States.....	71	60, 324	124	146, 282
Bags.....	428	363, 087	571	481, 152
United States.....	123	104, 508	271	243, 100
United Kingdom.....	285	233, 893	270	210, 466
Biscuits.....	298	468, 295	430	616, 824
United States.....	241	332, 953	320	404, 073
United Kingdom.....	28	97, 032	53	136, 251
Bottles.....	317	141, 152	508	173, 618
Germany.....	145	45, 419	328	106, 685
Netherlands.....	70	32, 467	158	55, 637
United States.....	58	31, 297		
Butter.....	196	924, 426	382	1, 751, 938
Denmark.....	107	549, 504	184	990, 426
France.....	26	95, 623	106	340, 825
United States.....	20	83, 760	34	162, 709
Netherlands.....	33	154, 547	17	68, 015
Buttons.....	24	282, 215	24	238, 365
France.....	6	87, 913	11	91, 900
Italy.....	5	60, 318	3	63, 084
Germany.....	3	30, 298	3	22, 227
Calcium carbide.....	618	283, 288	808	287, 452
United States.....	462	224, 152	567	216, 354
Germany.....	19	5, 105	93	27, 525
Cement.....	11, 605	999, 541	14, 251	1, 069, 450
United States.....	5, 584	490, 815	4, 853	487, 237
Germany.....	2, 500	154, 530	3, 221	182, 892
Netherlands.....	886	75, 980	1, 217	67, 367
Coal.....	9, 946	381, 483	15, 040	687, 121
United Kingdom.....	9, 538	355, 291	10, 833	530, 939
United States.....	77	12, 772	3, 983	143, 317
Confectionery.....	181	465, 056	238	545, 468
United States.....	101	215, 779	140	294, 921
United Kingdom.....	24	63, 760	20	85, 424
France.....	29	107, 066	27	78, 855
Cordage.....	214	395, 498	335	605, 264
United States.....	171	312, 286	245	455, 490
United Kingdom.....	14	29, 909	39	56, 257
Cotton:				
Canvas and duck.....	77	350, 418	130	726, 518
United States.....	76	349, 502	127	712, 171
Knit goods.....	100	1, 283, 504	79	1, 098, 794
Spain.....	28	479, 872	47	577, 740
United States.....	39	548, 996	21	343, 350
Germany.....	21	185, 553	5	103, 492

Imports, by principal articles and leading countries of origin, for the years 1922 and 1923—Continued

Articles and countries	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
Cotton—Continued.				
Textiles-----	1, 232	11, 267, 994	2, 846	26, 665, 004
United Kingdom-----	768	7, 685, 846	2, 038	19, 326, 718
United States-----	312	2, 666, 164	488	3, 872, 257
Netherlands-----	14	144, 752	73	850, 351
Germany-----	12	96, 453	13	359, 504
Spain-----	7	92, 308	25	275, 486
Thread, sewing, knitting, and embroidering-----	283	3, 406, 148	280	3, 471, 694
United Kingdom-----	157	2, 726, 005	123	2, 145, 498
United States-----	15	81, 471	42	337, 169
Spain-----	25	182, 917	21	133, 006
Drugs and medicines-----		2, 606, 927		3, 639, 541
United States-----		1, 432, 220		1, 945, 102
France-----		602, 207		903, 124
Germany-----		150, 761		231, 644
United Kingdom-----		107, 121		194, 270
Netherlands-----		148, 504		122, 920
Spain-----		57, 811		63, 366
Earthenware and crockery-----	320	343, 904	439	546, 599
United Kingdom-----	104	184, 130	138	213, 856
Germany-----	153	73, 611	170	164, 418
Netherlands-----	45	53, 413	117	142, 062
Electrical apparatus and accessories-----	352	1, 639, 010	480	1, 767, 390
United States-----	240	1, 182, 704	299	1, 144, 348
Germany-----	56	218, 688	80	333, 610
United Kingdom-----	11	124, 732	63	159, 829
Flour, wheat-----	15, 643	6, 357, 783	17, 387	6, 234, 545
United States-----	15, 574	6, 316, 135	17, 298	6, 197, 685
Furniture-----		458, 543		620, 418
United States-----		271, 940		347, 740
Germany-----		96, 215		135, 343
France-----		76, 432		91, 398
Glassware-----	360	551, 651	376	590, 551
United States-----	169	264, 976	228	273, 590
Germany-----	132	178, 515	117	241, 758
Groceries-----		494, 277		591, 876
United States-----		363, 874		481, 798
Hats, untrimmed-----		358, 607		186, 209
Ecuador-----		24, 911		66, 764
Italy-----		181, 891		33, 746
Colombia-----		36, 142		23, 946
United Kingdom-----		27, 905		18, 916
Instruments for the arts and trades-----	225	710, 761	274	823, 181
United States-----	175	563, 259	115	375, 426
United Kingdom-----	20	67, 388	52	133, 407
Germany-----	16	16, 199	19	54, 009
Iron and steel and manufactures:				
Domestic ware-----	566	596, 494	1, 464	2, 110, 319
Germany-----	236	192, 359	717	1, 153, 312
Netherlands-----	35	34, 602	308	393, 608
United States-----	108	205, 946	159	287, 464
United Kingdom-----	169	150, 224	268	245, 891

Imports, by principal articles and leading countries of origin, for the years 1922 and 1923—Continued

Articles and countries	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Iron and steel and manufactures— Continued.	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
In the rough, round, square, or in sheets.....	804	344, 237	1, 330	576, 636
United States.....	561	232, 081	858	394, 719
United Kingdom.....	125	53, 580	305	122, 402
Nails.....	475	287, 106	670	416, 125
United States.....	313	196, 117	371	223, 988
United Kingdom.....	75	56, 599	96	81, 136
Structural.....	279	171, 131	127	68, 292
United States.....	261	164, 431	46	44, 223
United Kingdom.....	6	4, 412	66	22, 105
Manufactures not specified.....	1, 179	1, 438, 675	3, 461	4, 097, 796
United States.....	660	869, 659	1, 683	2, 734, 862
United Kingdom.....	221	232, 078	673	658, 248
Lard.....	421	652, 306	1, 182	1, 744, 088
United States.....	420	650, 869	1, 155	1, 690, 671
Leather.....	86	1, 483, 697	85	1, 508, 852
United States.....	79	1, 430, 280	71	1, 324, 738
France.....	2	35, 955	11	180, 053
Liquors:				
Brandy.....	279	1, 204, 274	535	1, 626, 395
France.....	239	1, 039, 380	467	1, 409, 986
Netherlands.....	7	33, 875	24	59, 346
Whisky.....	129	320, 463	156	402, 520
United Kingdom.....	93	249, 407	111	294, 806
Netherlands.....	4	11, 781	13	43, 690
Machinery.....		4, 840, 112		4, 876, 547
United States.....		3, 739, 859		2, 916, 293
United Kingdom.....		413, 126		713, 013
Netherlands.....		40, 787		523, 865
Germany.....		168, 354		353, 276
Machinery, spare parts.....		1, 335, 229		1, 783, 093
United States.....		924, 507		1, 244, 939
United Kingdom.....		199, 903		256, 958
Malted barley.....	639	302, 880	994	602, 641
Germany.....	386	214, 054	564	441, 173
United States.....	252	88, 823	429	161, 466
Oils:				
Gasoline.....	1, 302	689, 743	1, 777	863, 391
United States.....	943	491, 688	1, 278	609, 692
Curacao.....	34	21, 969	372	198, 204
Kerosene.....	1, 779	452, 290	1, 792	461, 128
United States.....	1, 733	364, 155	1, 748	398, 090
Linseed.....	202	189, 281	231	280, 894
United States.....	113	101, 146	67	85, 043
Netherlands.....	24	25, 383	68	81, 498
Germany.....	20	17, 612	39	68, 450
Machine.....	732	492, 451	1, 221	768, 422
United States.....	706	476, 069	1, 028	662, 870
Olive.....	139	276, 398	246	377, 707
Spain.....	135	222, 634	194	281, 697
Italy.....	11	25, 596	26	57, 610
France.....	7	19, 785	22	35, 635
Paints:				
Enamels and colors.....	33	97, 134	56	72, 385
United States.....	32	91, 305	52	56, 383

Imports, by principal articles and leading countries of origin, for the years 1922 and 1923—Continued

Articles and countries	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
Paints—Continued.				
Ordinary, in oil.....	211	261, 219	269	321, 114
United States.....	121	184, 125	104	150, 983
United Kingdom.....	37	39, 999	73	86, 194
Germany.....	33	15, 635	61	48, 862
Paper:				
Cigarette.....	167	530, 603	132	320, 464
Spain.....	167	530, 603	132	320, 464
Print.....	836	381, 941	386	227, 332
United States.....	518	306, 800	245	167, 634
Germany.....	312	70, 916	129	55, 198
All other.....	1, 522	1, 477, 390	1, 304	1, 537, 822
United States.....	717	864, 173	613	765, 067
Germany.....	480	232, 690	366	354, 714
Netherlands.....	101	108, 183	124	117, 131
United Kingdom.....	14	29, 692	72	98, 378
Spain.....	93	127, 200	21	48, 044
Manufactures of.....	188	220, 170	220	245, 579
United States.....	47	81, 548	40	85, 719
Italy.....	6	14, 853	37	74, 610
Germany.....	29	15, 925	39	57, 156
Spain.....	13	31, 785	17	39, 007
Netherlands.....	45	37, 017	30	36, 313
United Kingdom.....	39	35, 198	29	33, 415
Paraffin.....	944	501, 911	1, 245	683, 889
United States.....	617	231, 485	990	537, 981
Netherlands.....	269	155, 130	162	90, 783
United Kingdom.....	39	25, 966	89	54, 060
Perfumery, fine soaps, powders, etc.....		702, 964		869, 973
France.....		141, 614		305, 960
United States.....		316, 558		208, 494
Germany.....		35, 821		78, 860
Quinine.....	3	122, 079	6	120, 801
United States.....	2	68, 744	2	59, 993
Netherlands.....	(¹)	12, 367	1	20, 523
Germany.....	(¹)	16, 232	1	16, 155
Railway material.....	1, 462	600, 208	3, 446	1, 382, 278
United States.....	763	344, 881	2, 793	1, 126, 575
United Kingdom.....	194	93, 025	421	167, 333
Germany.....	230	48, 221	176	55, 427
Rice.....	5, 550	2, 108, 813	6, 228	2, 635, 259
Germany.....	2, 209	617, 904	3, 376	1, 454, 702
Netherlands.....	906	390, 311	1, 656	642, 761
United States.....	2, 750	1, 234, 891	852	359, 085
Rubber manufactures.....	32	219, 896	56	352, 170
United States.....	26	179, 473	46	240, 905
Sardines.....	277	427, 279	429	558, 593
Spain.....	203	319, 568	255	336, 092
France.....	3	12, 468	37	69, 177
United States.....	28	31, 079	55	53, 349
Soda.....	659	369, 521	836	287, 514
United States.....	347	209, 461	344	144, 102
United Kingdom.....	308	158, 928	471	135, 494

¹ Less than 500 kilos.

Imports, by principal articles and leading countries of origin, for the years 1922 and 1923—Continued

Articles and countries	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
Stearin.....	494	547, 236	409	504, 046
Netherlands.....	73	98, 396	316	322, 660
United States.....	420	448, 402	59	84, 001
Tin plate.....	453	236, 956	516	282, 804
United States.....	425	221, 644	476	259, 394
United Kingdom.....	23	14, 571	37	21, 892
Toys.....		175, 091		776, 604
Germany.....		116, 016		504, 849
Netherlands.....		1, 255		48, 046
United States.....		11, 139		21, 576
Tubing, iron, tin, or lead.....	4, 556	3, 021, 490	10, 550	6, 603, 181
United States.....	4, 287	1, 995, 194	8, 449	5, 603, 163
United Kingdom.....	168	123, 583	1, 419	656, 622
Germany.....	45	18, 286	146	284, 119
Typewriters.....	20	282, 979	35	480, 431
United States.....	16	250, 344	25	369, 249
Germany.....	3	25, 155	8	106, 920
Wines.....	1, 496	1, 538, 576	1, 851	1, 745, 936
Spain.....	991	850, 695	1, 054	887, 180
France.....	208	323, 474	368	403, 566
Italy.....	201	210, 248	312	312, 577
Wire, fence.....	1, 410	582, 914	2, 072	962, 047
United States.....	1, 250	516, 110	1, 945	889, 219
Wire, galvanized or not.....	242	160, 264	370	252, 293
United States.....	140	91, 410	212	147, 996
United Kingdom.....	64	50, 792	101	71, 195
Woolen textiles.....	21	847, 855	38	715, 649
United Kingdom.....	9	105, 587	17	346, 058
United States.....	5	109, 282	6	152, 839
France.....	2	48, 456	7	120, 135
Belgium.....			2	34, 492

Imports by ports

Ports	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
La Guaira.....	42, 095	48, 798, 345	49, 712	65, 650, 820
Maracaibo.....	25, 130	27, 934, 134	46, 221	48, 560, 199
Puerto Cabello.....	18, 724	12, 554, 191	26, 811	20, 161, 587
Ciudad Bolivar.....	2, 768	2, 136, 553	3, 598	3, 832, 804
Carúpano.....	1, 254	1, 029, 282	1, 563	2, 169, 033
La Vela.....	610	656, 975	1, 123	1, 180, 961
Cristobal Colon.....	1, 519	1, 616, 525	1, 732	1, 089, 693
Puerto Sucre.....	942	304, 671	1, 723	539, 493
Pampatar.....	456	223, 319	258	159, 634
Guanata.....	134	28, 198	422	50, 631
San Antonio.....	10	43, 733	4	24, 148
Total.....	93, 642	95, 325, 926	133, 167	143, 419, 003
Parcel post.....	179	5, 490, 436	376	9, 273, 312
Grand total.....	93, 821	100, 816, 362	133, 543	152, 692, 315
Value in United States gold.....		\$19, 457, 558		\$29, 469, 617

EXPORTS

Exports, by countries, for the years 1919 to 1923, inclusive

Countries	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923
Netherlands	\$6, 098, 804	\$4, 826, 833	\$5, 928, 261	\$7, 555, 850	\$10, 964, 315
United States	23, 641, 662	15, 461, 636	10, 378, 413	8, 310, 532	8, 147, 725
Spain	3, 357, 939	3, 032, 787	2, 890, 351	3, 115, 938	2, 923, 915
France	10, 781, 048	3, 164, 429	2, 415, 276	3, 475, 923	2, 692, 537
United Kingdom	5, 564, 393	4, 727, 515	2, 370, 045	1, 806, 439	2, 606, 639
Germany		166, 966	1, 015, 717	1, 217, 025	1, 475, 629
Cuba	233, 790	626, 641	193, 161	86	311, 431
Colombia	118, 686	360, 390	181, 941	316, 457	269, 538
Denmark		32, 013	266, 713	316, 529	254, 471
Italy	119, 273	400, 591	54, 405	151, 498	194, 098
Belgium	4, 709	35, 979	46, 221	60, 513	153, 129
Canada				59, 644	116, 669
Sweden		78, 403	28, 229	27, 133	39, 096
Russia				42, 948	28, 142
Norway				40, 639	24, 607
Chile					23, 566
Panama	1, 543	15, 785	3, 235	1, 961	12, 021
Mexico				102, 751	
Other countries	1, 222	4, 354	5, 090	2, 094	6, 382
Total	49, 923, 069	32, 934, 322	25, 777, 058	26, 603, 960	30, 243, 910

Included under the United Kingdom for 1923 are: Trinidad, \$989,438; Barbados, \$48,924; Granada, \$386; and British Guiana, \$69. Under the Netherlands: Curacao, \$11,113; Dutch Guiana, \$2,367; Bonaire, \$2,048; and Aruba, \$1,612. Under France: French Guiana, \$44,301; Martinique, \$22,319; Guadeloupe, \$3,860; and Algeria, \$3,150. Under Spain: Canary Islands, \$83,408; and Majorca, \$10,998. Under the United States: Porto Rico, \$40,756.

Exports, by principal articles and leading countries of destination, 1922 and 1923

Articles and countries	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
Asphalt	33, 521	1, 340, 830	33, 321	1, 332, 940
United States	33, 503	1, 340, 120	33, 321	1, 332, 940
Balata	996	4, 498, 766	1, 225	8, 078, 012
United Kingdom	447	1, 908, 244	830	5, 493, 822
United States	165	769, 750	203	1, 382, 370
Germany	95	472, 104	8	65, 539
Trinidad	163	670, 995	1	9, 809
Beef cattle	7, 025	2, 553, 642	6, 399	1, 901, 455
Trinidad	3, 847	1, 508, 239	3, 850	1, 264, 630
French Guiana	441	129, 350	960	229, 540
Barbados	132	30, 180	903	214, 970
Curacao	403	197, 896	432	137, 300
Martinique	227	75, 445	239	52, 055
Cacao	20, 889	24, 822, 541	22, 430	23, 917, 102
United States	9, 451	11, 634, 754	10, 135	11, 342, 613
France	3, 019	2, 707, 864	4, 667	4, 624, 841
Trinidad	1, 087	901, 454	2, 222	1, 742, 276
Spain	1, 010	1, 185, 588	1, 273	1, 352, 906

Exports, by principal articles and leading countries of destination, 1922 and 1923—
Continued

Articles and countries	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
Cacao—Continued.				
Germany	1, 858	2, 199, 188	1, 279	1, 298, 702
Netherlands	677	892, 126	699	867, 014
United Kingdom	416	608, 350	631	802, 122
Belgium	205	252, 642	419	428, 521
Colombia	517	649, 915	347	401, 465
Italy	97	130, 584	339	377, 601
Cattle hides	1, 508	1, 568, 381	2, 207	2, 518, 431
United States	1, 079	1, 181, 936	1, 217	1, 507, 395
Netherlands	63	78, 073	202	292, 862
Germany	124	127, 846	124	179, 510
France	41	37, 389	114	87, 980
United Kingdom	31	37, 585	56	77, 875
Coffee	52, 086	69, 615, 378	46, 433	68, 945, 726
Curacao	12, 281	15, 552, 845	15, 222	21, 724, 622
United States	14, 282	18, 823, 516	9, 546	14, 456, 960
Spain	10, 039	14, 103, 346	8, 636	13, 248, 282
France	7, 576	10, 071, 414	4, 176	5, 746, 453
Germany	2, 100	3, 745, 020	3, 332	5, 532, 786
Netherlands	3, 130	4, 250, 916	2, 084	3, 264, 674
Cuba			1, 083	1, 596, 558
Canary Islands	284	392, 872	270	804, 399
Denmark	279	412, 318	495	748, 880
Italy	479	635, 349	406	599, 910
United Kingdom	85	125, 348	95	146, 860
Copper ore	3, 448	241, 376	254	20, 301
United States	3, 448	241, 376	254	20, 301
Dividivi	4, 380	380, 532	4, 181	379, 564
United States	2, 064	209, 671	1, 579	155, 722
Curacao	1, 439	93, 974	1, 573	113, 835
Germany	592	58, 452	979	97, 724
United Kingdom	38	3, 071	12	8, 400
Fertilizers	14, 158	228, 017	14, 907	238, 279
United States	7, 606	117, 490	12, 435	190, 605
Barbados	1, 846	30, 761	943	18, 872
Porto Rico			617	8, 755
Curacao	617	8, 755	125	1, 875
Martinique	460	9, 789	520	6, 949
Goat and deerskins	960	2, 656, 016	893	2, 500, 213
United States	737	2, 067, 858	764	2, 146, 159
Curacao	145	379, 085	112	335, 532
Gold		3, 446, 030		2, 100, 506
United States		3, 343, 387		2, 008, 978
Heron plumes		969, 345		1, 017, 735
France		901, 205		1, 014, 355
Maize	2, 378	495, 105	968	255, 706
Curacao	805	158, 846	376	115, 589
Trinidad	775	171, 475	400	91, 772
Porto Rico	312	94, 089	161	42, 340
Mother-of-pearl		87, 650		50, 583
Germany		78, 700		26, 933
Spain		1, 000		16, 500
Italy				4, 000
United Kingdom		7, 400		
Pearls		479, 780		740, 880
France		164, 860		728, 880
United States		251, 120		

Exports, by principal articles and leading countries of destination, 1922 and 1923—
Continued

Articles and countries	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
Sugar:				
Refined.....	9,720	1,598,621	19,896	5,359,128
United States.....	1,857	278,558	17,294	3,121,031
Canada.....			2,325	604,500
Curacao.....	6,427	1,093,845	229	89,115
Netherlands.....	1,401	210,202		
Unrefined (panela).....	1,644	502,746	5,985	2,167,624
United Kingdom.....	597	217,898	3,961	1,384,421
Curacao.....	978	274,315	1,055	422,308
Netherlands.....			679	289,431
Tobacco, leaf.....	130	95,078	969	389,494
Germany.....	31	16,606	435	189,804
Netherlands.....	25	14,898	454	136,422
Trinidad.....	51	50,215	29	27,630
France.....	20	12,595	26	7,952
Tonka beans.....	35	173,525	173	899,869
Trinidad.....	32	161,185	168	893,125
United States.....	2	5,643	2	6,742
Woods, not classified.....		756,084		551,179
Curacao.....		281,304		252,489
United States.....		145,366		73,336
Colombia.....		106,822		61,843
Spain.....		9,308		56,751
France.....		16,152		50,380
Germany.....		38,277		41,599
Netherlands.....		75,050		11,802

Exports by ports

Ports	1922		1923	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>	<i>Metric tons</i>	<i>Bolivars</i>
Maracaibo.....	338,914	58,792,882	598,375	67,022,886
Puerto Cabello.....	22,712	30,811,909	32,233	36,279,982
La Guaira.....	18,793	25,028,646	20,898	27,968,241
Ciudad Bolivar.....	5,655	10,818,284	5,713	13,119,218
Carupano.....	4,002	4,245,620	5,555	5,316,221
Cristobal Colon.....	40,112	4,272,605	40,351	4,540,138
La Vela.....	14,687	1,223,008	15,455	1,046,788
Puerto Sucre.....	914	582,214	895	711,785
Barrancas.....	679	196,641	1,230	281,222
Pampatar.....	3,675	363,265	1,969	211,837
Guanta.....	2,061	650,363	782	158,135
Tucacas.....	6,533	647,736	324	35,422
Higuerote.....	181	198,000		
Rio Caribe.....	36	8,800		
San Felix.....	7	4,380	74	12,321
Total.....	458,961	137,844,353	723,854	156,704,196
Value in United States gold.....		\$26,603,960		\$30,243,910

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